To the New York State Legislature:

For years, New York has been complicit in the incarceration of immigrants, resulting in the separation of families and terrorizing of communities. Our state must stop its collaboration with ICE and pass the <u>Dignity Not Detention Act</u> to end immigration detention contracts between ICE and county jails, correctional facilities & all government facilities across the state.

The undersigned organizations support passage of this Act as a critical step toward ending immigration detention in New York State and nationwide. If passed, the bill would prohibit localities within New York State from entering into new or expanding existing contracts with the federal government for the purposes of immigration detention and require localities with existing contracts to execute their termination clauses - getting New York out of the business of immigration detention.

The facilities currently used to detain immigrants in New York state include Orange County Correctional Facility, Clinton Correctional Facility, Rensselaer County Correctional Facility, and Chautauqua County Jail, in addition to the Buffalo Federal Detention Center. However, there are 76 jails, detention centers, and other facilities across New York State where ICE is permitted to detain immigrants. In September 2019, the daily detention average in New York immigration detention facilities was 826 people. As of May 2021, the daily average has dropped to 327 immigrants.

In October 2020, <u>ICE issued a Request for Information</u> seeking to add detention sites in New York within a 60-mile radius of the ICE New York City Field Office. As more vaccines are distributed, and as the COVID-19 pandemic subsides, it is critical that we act now to prevent large-scale ICE enforcement operations in our state. As long as immigration enforcement continues, ICE will seek to expand its detention apparatus within New York.

While conditions in immigration detention have always been inhumane, the COVID-19 pandemic has further exacerbated the dangers of ICE detention, as well as within the incarceration system more broadly. As of March 17, 2021, ICE has reported 10,131 positive cases among detained people out of a total of 113,297 individuals who had been tested. 2020 was the deadliest year in ICE detention since 2005, with 21 confirmed deaths in custody, eight from COVID-19. However, advocates fear that the true death toll from COVID-19 in detention is higher than publicly reported. This is due to absence of information on the fate of people who contracted the virus in detention and were then deported or released while very ill.

People held in ICE detention in New York state report widespread failure by facility staff to adhere to basic public health protocols. People detained at Orange County Jail reported that guards frequently did not wear gloves or masks, and that they have inadequate access to hygienic materials, like soap and clean water. At the same time, ICE and jails have created quarantine protocols that not only limit access to legal resources and visits from friends and family, but that also keep people locked in cells for 23.5 hours a day — essentially solitary confinement. Prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, people held in ICE detention in New York

systematically raised concerns about rotten food, lack of heat, and medical neglect - conditions which have persisted throughout the pandemic. Such conditions are endemic to incarceration and detention facilities.

Despite President Biden's promises to make fundamental changes to federal immigration policy and reduce detentions and deportations, immigration enforcement continues across the country, including in New York State. As of May 20, 2021, the Biden Administration has deported & expelled 484,962 people since taking office, and will likely continue mass detention and deportations. Absent federal action, local communities and state governments must step up to curtail the targeting, criminalization, and abuse of immigrants.

In many ways, New York is a leader in protecting and defending immigrants' rights. However, we are falling behind on the issue of ICE detention contracts. Legislation to end ICE contracts has passed in California (SB 29, AB 103), Washington (SB 5497), and Illinois (HB 2040). A similar bill has now passed in Maryland (SB 478) and another was recently introduced in New Jersey (A5207). These state initiatives are accompanied by calls from federal law makers for the Biden administration to use executive authorities to terminate ICE contracts with private prison companies as well as states and localities. It is past time for New York to join the movement to end immigration detention.

Assembly Member Karines Reyes (AD-87) and State Senator Julia Salazar (SD-18) are introducing the Dignity Not Detention Act to prohibit New York governmental entities from entering into or renewing, immigration detention contracts, and require them to end existing detention contracts with ICE.

We, the undersigned organizations, urge the New York State legislature to pass the Dignity Not Detention Act, and end immigration detention contracts between ICE and New York county jails, correctional facilities & all government facilities across the state. We urge you to vote in favor of the Dignity Not Detention Act.

Sincerely,

#lamNegrx - Troy, New York
Abolish ICE New York-New Jersey
Appellate Advocates - NYC
Association of Legal Aid Attorneys - UAW Local 2325 - NYC
Bend the Arc: Jewish Action Long Island - Long Island
Brandworkers - NYC
Brooklyn Community Bail Fund - Brooklyn
Brooklyn Community Pride Center - Brooklyn
Brooklyn Defenders Services - Brooklyn
Campaign for Alternatives to Isolated Confinement (CAIC) - New York State
Catholic Migration Services - NYC

Center for Constitutional Rights - NYC

Center for Popular Democracy - NY and National

Central American Legal Assistance - Brooklyn

Centro Corona - Corona, Queens

Centro Legal de la Raza

Columbia County Sanctuary Movement - NY's Capital Region (Columbia County)

Cornell Law School Asylum and Convention Against Torture Appellate Clinic - Ithaca

Critical Resistance - NYC, Oakland, Los Angeles, and Portland

Decolonize This Place - NYC

Desis Rising Up & Moving (DRUM) - NYC

Emerald Isle Immigration Center - Woodside, Queens

Families for Freedom - NYC

FLX Rapid Response Network - Geneva

Freedom For Immigrants - National and New York

GOSO - Getting Out & Staying Out - NYC

Grace! An Episcopal Mission - Lyons

Granny Peace Brigade - NYC

Greece Ubuntu - Rochester

Haltsolitary - NYC

Human Impact Partners (HIP) - National with headquarters in Oakland, CA

Immigration Advocates Network - National

Incarcerated Nation Network- NYC

Ithaca Democratic Socialists of America - Ithaca

Justice for Migrant Families WNY - Western New York

Justice Strategies - Brooklyn, NY

LatinoJustice PRLDEF - NYC, & Long Islan

Legal Action Center - NYC

Legal Services Staff Association, NOLSW/UAW 2320- NYC

Long Island Social Justice Action Network - Long Island

Mixteca Organization, Inc. - NYC

MPower Change - NYC

National Asian Pacific American Women's Forum (NAPAWF) NYC - New York

New Immigrant Community Empowerment - Queens

New Sanctuary Coalition - NYC

New York Lawyers for the Public Interest (NYLPI) - NYC

New York Legal Assistance Group (NYLAG)- NYC

New York State Youth Leadership Council (NYSYLC) - NYC

Nobody Leaves Mid-Hudson - Hudson Valley

NYC Democratic Socialists of America - NYC

NYU Law Immigrant Rights Clinic - NYC

Papeles Para Todos - NYC

Port Chester Immigrant Defense (PCID) - Westchester

Prison Families Anonymous - Long Island

Progressive Doctors - National

Queer Detainee Empowerment Project- NYC

Rapid Defense Network (RDN)- NYC

Release Aging People in Prison/RAPP - New York State

Revolutionizing Asian American Immigrant Stories on the East Coast (RAISE)- NYC

Ridgewood Tenants Union - Ridgewood, Queens

Rochester Rapid Response Network - Rochester, NY and surrounding areas

Rural & Migrant Ministry - Cornwall On Hudson

Safe Horizon - New York

Sanctuary Troy Campaign - Troy

Showing Up for Racial Justice (SURJ) NYC - NYC

Street Vendor Project, Urban Justice Center - NYC

Suffolk County Legal Aid Attorneys Association - Suffolk County

SURJ Westchester - Westchester County

Survived & Punished New York - New York

Survivors of the System - NYC

The Bronx Defenders - Bronx, NY

The Bronx Defenders Union - Bronx

The Legal Aid Society - NYC

The Policing and Social Justice Project at Brooklyn College - Brooklyn

Tompkins County Immigrant Rights Coalition - Ithaca

Troy Sanctuary Campaign - Troy

UnLocal, Inc. - NYC

Worker's Justice Project - Brooklyn

Workers Center of Central New York - Syracuse